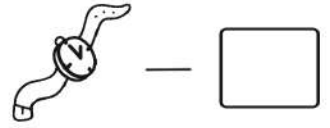
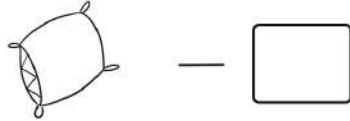
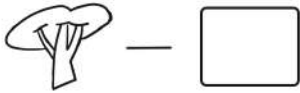
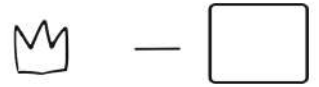
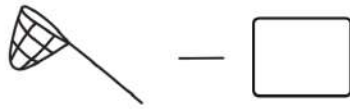
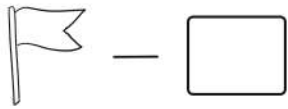
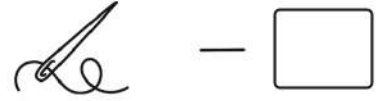
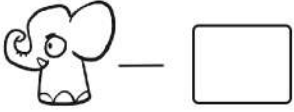
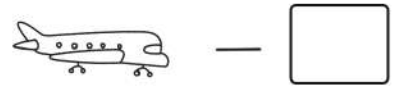
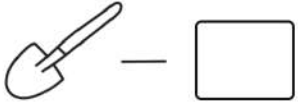


Найди на раскраске



Найди на раскраске



Найди на раскраске

