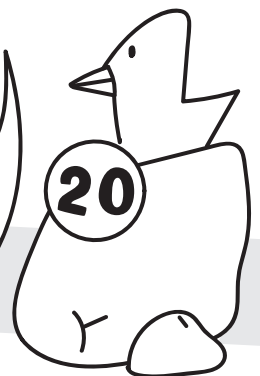
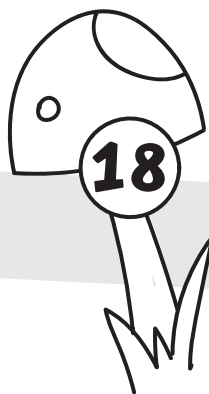
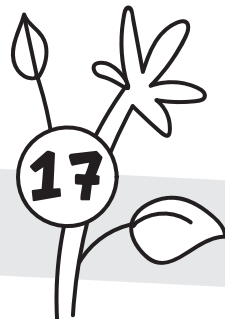
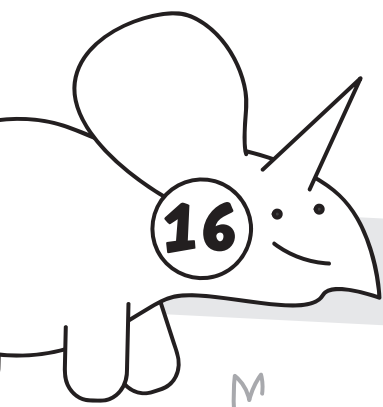
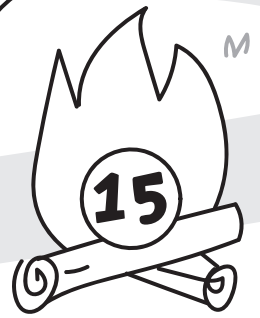
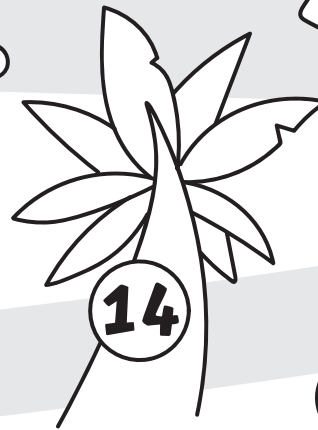
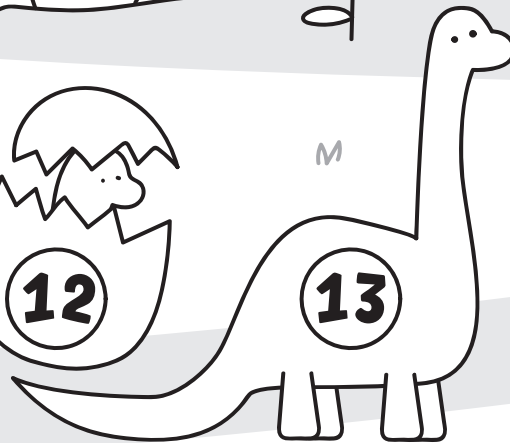
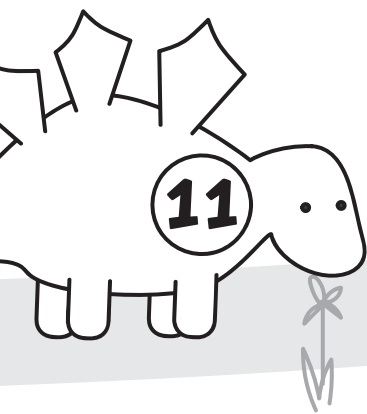
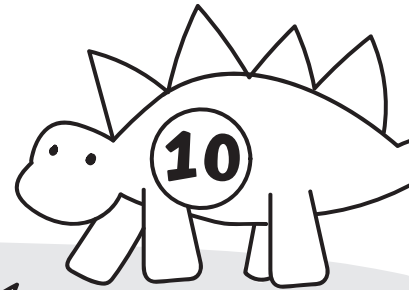
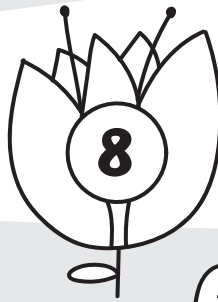
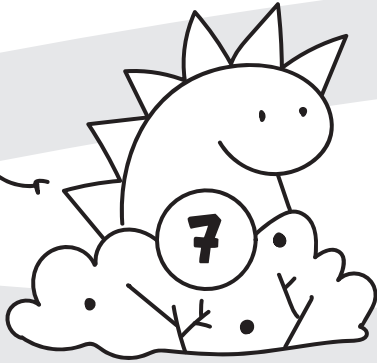
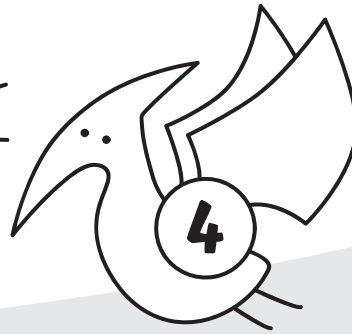
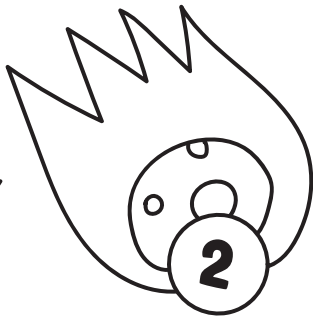
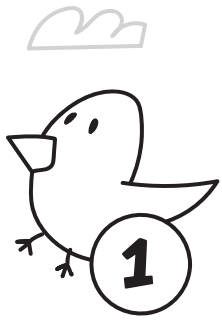


Курс «Подготовка к школе»



Закрашивай динозавриков,
чтобы видеть, сколько уроков
ты уже прошёл!