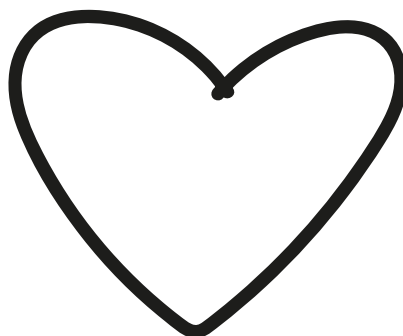
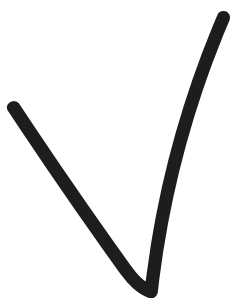
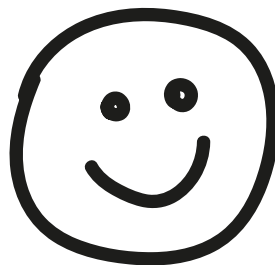
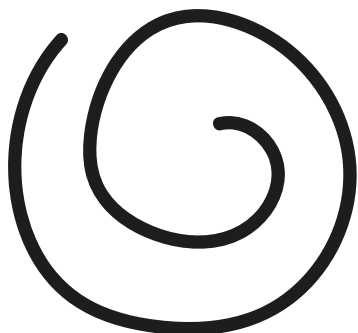
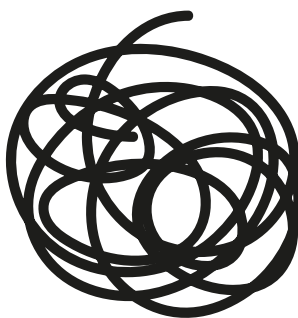
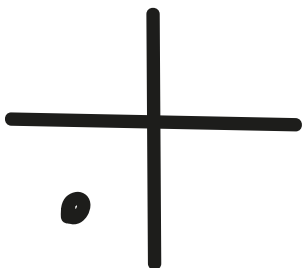
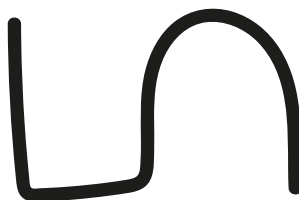
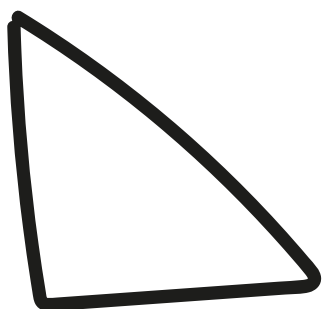
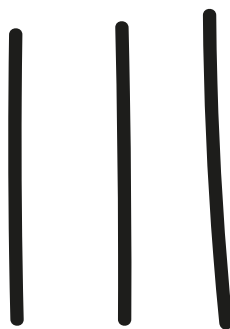


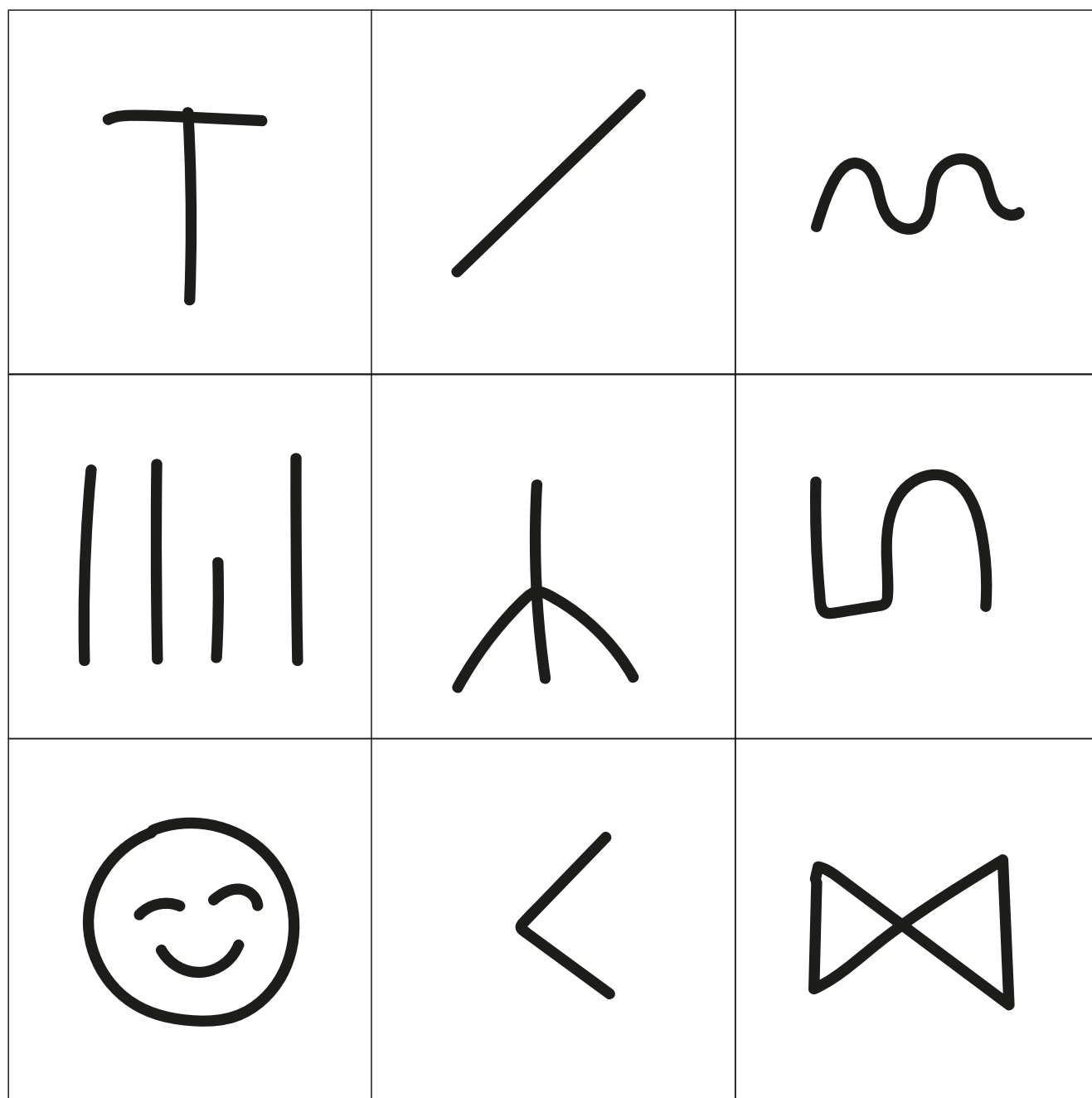
Сложность ★☆☆☆☆



Сложность ★★☆☆



Сложность ★★☆☆



Сложность ★★★★★

